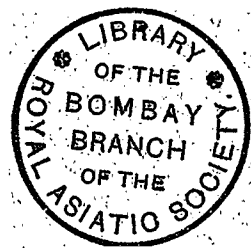


ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
REFORMATORY SCHOOL
AT
YERROWDA
FOR THE
YEAR 1892.



J. K. 200

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FROM

THE INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF PRISONS,
Bombay Presidency;

TO

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
Judicial Department,
Bombay.

*Inspector-General of Prisons' Office,
Bombay, 13th April 1893.*

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Report of the Superintendent of the Reformatory School at Yerrowda for the year 1892 together with the usual statements. The latter have been modified as directed in paragraph 6 of Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 3274, dated 20th June 1892.

2. The number of boys in the Reformatory on the last day of the year 1891 was 80. 36 have been admitted during the year, which brought the number confined up to 116. Of this number, 7 have been released on expiry of sentence, the sentences of 2 have been altered to rigorous imprisonment, and 2 have been released owing to their sentences having been commuted to whipping. The number of boys confined on the last day of the year under review was 105. The admissions during the year have been less by 5 than the number admitted during the year 1891.

3. Two, out of the 36 admissions, had been twice previously convicted, 5 had been convicted once previously, and the remaining 29 had no previous convictions recorded against them. The sentences awarded have in all cases save one been 2 years and upwards. The instance in which a sentence of less than two years was awarded was brought to the notice of Government in this Office letter No. 2917, dated 29th June 1892.

4. The percentage of punishments has fallen from 45.6 in 1891 to 44.2 in 1892, this indicating that the general behaviour of the boys has been satisfactory.

5. A larger number of those lads who have been released from the Reformatory have been reported on than in the previous year. Of the 49 of whom accounts have been received 12 are following the trades taught them in the Reformatory, 24 are otherwise employed, 1 has died, 1 has no occupation, 2 are attending school, and 9 have been reconvicted. As remarked by the District Magistrate of Poona in his comments on the Superintendent's report, the relapse of 9 boys to possibly a career of crime is much to be regretted.

6. The lads seem to appreciate the system of rewards, and the total amount of savings to their credit is nearly double that of the previous year.

7. No deaths have occurred amongst the boys during the year but the number of sick has been greatly in excess of that for the year 1891. The number of admissions into hospital have been 156 and the daily average number sick has been 4.2, against 70 and 2.4 respectively in the preceding year. The excessive rainfall during the month of October has been very largely responsible for the unhealthiness of the year, the number of admissions for "Ague" having risen from 19 in 1891 to 106 in the year under review. Turning to the figures of the weight test it is observed that out of 105 boys, 21 have gained from 10 to 20 lbs., 41 from 5 to 10 lbs., 30 from $\frac{1}{2}$ to 5 lbs., while 5 have remained stationary and 8 have lost from 1 to 5 lbs. This result, although not so satisfactory as could be desired, is not unfavourable when the unhealthiness of the year is taken into consideration. The boys are now weighed every alternate month, but, as stated by the Superintendent, individual cases are carefully watched and frequent weighments of these taken. Those boys who are

found to be losing weight are given extra rations, or a change is made in their diet. Every lad gets a turn at gardening at least twice a week. The game of football has been started amongst the boys, and with a view to their more thoroughly understanding the rules of the game, batches of them are marched to Poona once a week when the game is being played there by any of the local teams. As an old Rugbeian I may perhaps be pardoned for saying that I have watched with very keen interest on several occasions the games of football going on outside the Reformatory, and my interest has not been unmixed with surprise at the way in which these Reformatory lads can kick a football with their bare feet. No one looking on at the Reformatory football can fail to see with what thorough zest the boys enter into the game. The idea of introducing football at the Reformatory originated with Surgeon-Captain Stevenson when, as Acting Superintendent of the Yerrowda Jail during some months of 1892, that officer was an *ex-officio* visitor of the Reformatory, and an excellent idea it appears to me to have been, for anything in the shape of healthy and vigorous exercise which thoroughly arouses the interest of a Reformatory lad engaged in it, I look on as being, in the beneficial effect it should have upon his character, second only in value in a disciplinary sense to the work in school-hours and in the factory which is required of him. A gymnastic shed has been constructed and an instructor engaged who regularly puts the boys through their exercises for which some of them display considerable aptitude.

8. During my inspection of the Reformatory I found the buildings in good repair and the sanitary condition of the institution satisfactory. A bullock shed, in which the animals belonging to the Reformatory garden will be stalled, is under construction. This is a very necessary work as is evidenced by the fact that in the latter half of 1891 a Reformatory bullock was stolen at night, no trace of the bullock or of the thief being subsequently discovered.

9. The financial result of the factory connected with the institution has not been as satisfactory as in 1891. The profit during the year has been Rs. 501-11-7 against Rs. 703-15-6 in the previous year. In 1890 the profit was Rs. 817-13-4. This result the Superintendent complains is due to the paucity of orders received, on account of the distance that the Reformatory is from the station of Poona. This is no doubt to a certain extent correct, but I would add that increased energy and activity on the part of the Reformatory authorities in seeking and obtaining orders should, I hold, to a great extent counteract the effects, of the situation of the institution, referred to, and should result in the factory profits showing a better return, and this opinion I have conveyed to the Superintendent. The book-binding department promises at present to show a satisfactory return for the current year, as the Superintendent reports that a number of orders in connection with this industry have been recently received and that the boys who work in this department are now fully occupied. The profits of the garden have fallen from Rs. 187-2-8 in 1891 to Rs. 117-0-5 in the year 1892. The heavy rainfall of the past monsoon appears to have greatly injured the garden crops. In the remarks of some of the visitors, appearing in the Appendix to the report now submitted, reference is made to a scheme, which I at one time had in view, for taking up some land on the banks of the river Moola for the purpose of increasing the garden and crop land of the institution. For the present, at all events, I have on financial grounds abandoned the idea of urging this measure on the notice of Government, for the outlay thereby involved would amount to an appreciably substantial sum. Under my instructions an alternative scheme, on a much smaller scale, has been taken in hand, and to this latter scheme reference is made by the Superintendent in paragraph 18 of his report.

10. The increase under the several heads of expenditure is explained by the Superintendent. The expenditure on "Contingencies" although higher when taken in bulk than the previous year, shows a decreased incidence per head.

11. The total cost of maintenance per head has been Rs. 121-9-11 and the earnings Rs. 10-5-0, the figures for the year 1891 under these heads having been respectively Rs. 131-10-8 and Rs. 21-3-6.

12. The school was inspected on the 20th August 1892, by the 2nd Assistant Educational Inspector, and his report, which appears satisfactory, is attached.

13. The difficulty of obtaining thoroughly satisfactory artizan teachers for the Reformatory is one which has been touched on in previous reports and again finds mention in the present report of the Superintendent. The want of free quarters for the teaching staff appears to me to militate very considerably against the Reformatory getting hold of a good class of man for its teacher staff, and—if it does succeed in obtaining such a man—against its retention of his services for any length of time, while skilled artizans can command such good wages in the City and Cantonment of Poona that the scale of salaries attached to the artizan teacherships of the Reformatory is not apparently calculated to attract the best local talent to the service of the institution. When funds are available for the purpose, I trust that Government may be disposed to sanction the construction of quarters for the artizan teachers. With regard to the recruitment in years to come of the artizan teacher staff, I may state that I have informed the Superintendent that to him I look to afford—by the careful training of the most promising boys in the institution—an enlarged field of paid artizan teachers to select from. I very much desire to see, as time goes on, the place of every paid artizan teacher filled by an old Reformatory boy, possessed of a liking for his old school and a real desire during the years of his manhood to do what in him lies to advance the interests of that school.

14. The figures given in the penultimate sentence of paragraph 2 of the Superintendent's annexed report, and to which reference is made in paragraph 2 of the present letter, show that at the close of the year under report the Reformatory was more than full. The accommodation provided in the institution consists of 96 sleeping cells, while the hospital—one of the wards of which has had to be utilized as a sleeping barrack—contains accommodation for 5 boys. To relieve the overcrowding 15 boys were in January last (*vide* Government Resolution No. 6841, dated 5th December 1892,) transferred from the Reformatory to the Sassoon Industrial and Reformatory Institution in Bombay, being, under Sections 13 and 17 of Act V of 1876, apprenticed in accordance with the provisions of Act XIX of 1850 to the Chairman of the last-named institution. Previous to this transfer for several weeks admissions to the Yerrowda Reformatory were at a standstill, a number of boys committed to the Reformatory by various Courts in different parts of the Presidency being temporarily detained in some of our District Jails. The population of the Reformatory at Yerrowda at the present time consists of 98 boys, *i.e.*, 2 more than the sleeping cells of that institution provide accommodation for. Sooner or later, for it should not be forgotten that the Reformatory opened in June 1889, with 46 boys, and that, therefore, in less than 4 years its population has more than doubled, it appears to me that Government will have to face the question of increasing the accommodation of the Yerrowda Reformatory. The sleeping cells of the institution are built in blocks, each block containing 12 cells, and if on the present occasion I may venture on an opinion as to the extent to which such increased accommodation should in the first instance be provided, I would suggest the addition of two new blocks containing twelve sleeping cells each, thus raising the number of such cells from 96 to 120. Any measure such as the above will necessitate the throwing out, in whole or in part, of one of the four main boundary walls, for the space within those walls is far too circumscribed to admit of any additional buildings such as those suggested being erected thereon. By reason of financial considerations I am indisposed on the present occasion to urge that the proposed enlargement of the institution should be undertaken in the immediate future; but in view of the remarks contained in this paragraph, I venture, in order that the outlay which such an enlargement would involve may be gauged, to ask permission from Government to now obtain from the Executive Engineer of Poona plans and estimates providing for the additions to the Reformatory which I have suggested as being hereafter desirable.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

T. M. FILGATE,

Inspector-General of Prisons.

No. 109 OF 1893.

FROM

THE SUPERINTENDENT, REFORMATORY SCHOOL,

Yerrowda;

TO

THE INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF PRISONS,

Bombay Presidency.

*Reformatory School, Yerrowda,
6th February 1893.*

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Report on the Reformatory School for the year ending 31st December 1892.

2. There were 80 boys on the rolls at the beginning of the year under report, and 36 boys have been admitted during the year as against 41 in the preceding year, thus making a total of 116 confined during the year. Of these, 2 boys have been transferred under the Testimony Act to the Ahmedabad Sessions Court, and, their sentences having been altered to rigorous imprisonment, they are now in Ahmedabad Jail. Two have been released on appeal, the sentence of both being altered to whipping. They received 10 and 12 stripes respectively. 7 have been released on the expiry of their sentences. There were 105 boys in the school on the 31st December 1892. The daily average has been 95·0 against 70·1 in 1881 (*vide* Statement A).

3. Statement B shows in detail the names of the boys, age, crime, length of sentence, Court by which tried, and district from which received, together with the value of stolen property in cases of theft, of the boys admitted during the year. One boy was sentenced to 3 years' confinement in the Reformatory by the Cantonment Magistrate, Belgaum, but on a representation from the District Magistrate his sentence was altered by the High Court to one of 18 months' confinement in the Reformatory.

4. It is satisfactory to be able to report that the discipline and general behaviour of the boys have continued to be good as is evidenced by the fact that while the average number of boys has risen from 70·1 to 95·0, the percentage of punishments has slightly fallen from 45·6 to 44·2.

The offences have not been of a serious character as will be observed from Statement C.

5. Information has been received regarding the whereabouts and occupations of 61 of the lads who have been released from the Reformatory, 10 of these have taken to agriculture as shown in number 1 of Statement D, all of these 10 boys having been trained as gardeners in the Reformatory except one who was brought up as a blacksmith. As I have remarked in previous reports the boys find a difficulty in obtaining work in their villages as blacksmiths or carpenters, these offices being hereditary. The boy trained as a blacksmith has presumably taken to agriculture through force of circumstances.

6. Thirteen boys are now following the trades taught them in the Reformatory; 2 bearing good characters are attending school; 23 are otherwise earning an honest livelihood as detailed in the statement; 1 who attended school last year has left the school but has obtained no employment up to date of this report; 12 have not been traced, while 9 have been reconvicted, and 1 has died. The 2 boys working as Sonárs (goldsmiths) amongst 23 are the same boys who, as stated in last year's report, were assisting their fathers in their profession last year. Copies of the District Magistrate's letters are hereto annexed.

Mark System.

7. The mark system has proved a great success during the year under report. Boys earn from half an anna to one anna per week and monitors up to

two annas per week. It is satisfactory to know that out of 105 boys in the institution on the 31st December 1892, 92 have earned marks against 39 in the previous year. This may be accounted for by the progress made by the boys in the workshops and in school and in their general behaviour. The total sum earned as rewards during the year has amounted to Rs. 154, of which Rs. 25-6-9 have been spent in sweetmeats and fruits, and Rs. 27-5-9 paid to the boys on release against Rs. 13-10-3 and Rs. 62-0-3 respectively in the preceding year. The decrease in the amount paid to boys on release is owing to the fact that fewer boys have been discharged in 1892 than in 1891. The amount credited to the boys' account as savings during the year has amounted to Rs. 128-9-3, against Rs. 66-13-8 in the preceding year. This increase is partly owing to the marked good conduct and progress made as explained above, and partly to the increase in the number of boys.

Sanitary.

8. The year has been unhealthy. The admissions into hospital have risen from 70 to 156 and the average number of sick has increased from 2·4 to 4·2, or nearly double that of last year. There has, however, been no serious sickness. A somewhat unusual type of fever was at one time prevalent, reducing the weight of many of the boys. These were very carefully watched, constant weighments being taken, and extra diet ordered.

9. It is satisfactory to record that no deaths have occurred during the year under report: there were 3 deaths in the year 1891. Cholera made its appearance during the year in new Kirkee and in the Sappers Lines where many cases proved fatal, but the school has happily escaped any visitation.

Weight Test.

10. Statement G shows in detail the weights on admission, work on which employed, weights on 31st December 1891 and 1892, &c. &c. It should be noted that the boys have not been altogether employed on the work mentioned in column 7, their employment having often been changed. Thus for instance nearly every boy has had two days a week at gardening, one day a week at grain-grinding, and three days a week in the workshop. Those boys employed as cooks are exempted from grain-grinding. In the preceding year's report the weights were compared with the weights on admissions. This is not shown in the statement submitted this year as the weights have been compared with the weights noted on 31st December 1891, and the result shown below seems to be a satisfactory one:—

21	boys	have	gained	from	10	to	20	lbs.
41	do.		do.	from	5	to	10	lbs.
30	do.		do.	from	$\frac{1}{2}$ lb.	to	5	lbs.
5	do.		remained	stationary.				
8	do.		lost	from	1	to	5	lbs.

105

Of the 5 who have neither gained nor lost in weight, 2 were sick in hospital; no apparent cause can be assigned for the other 3. 6 out of the 8 who are shown to have lost weight were at one time in hospital. The boys go out for a walk twice a week for an hour in the morning and they are exercised in gymnastics twice a week, and twice a week play football. The latter pastime was introduced in July last, (at the suggestion of Surgeon-Captain Stevenson, the then Acting Superintendent of the Deccan Central Jail, Yerrowda), and the boys appear to take great interest in the game. It will thus be seen that every boy goes outside the Reformatory almost daily.

Building.

11. During the year under report a gymnastic shed has been built outside the Reformatory, and repairs to the masonry of the moat in the garden have been carried out. The erection of a bullock shed has been sanctioned and the building is now under construction. It is under contemplation to build a bathing platform on the Muzafferpore system so as to admit of 24 boys bathing at one time, and other minor works of improvement are under consideration.

Diet.

12. There has been no alteration in the diet which has been found to be generally sufficient in quantity and good in quality.

Clothing.

13. Additions to the usual clothing, consisting of bathing towels, extra langotas to be worn only at the time of gymnastic exercises, and yellow bands as armlets, to distinguish one side of the football players from the other, have been made during the year. The clothing generally is sufficient in quantity and good in quality.

Manufactures.

14. The trades taught in the school have been the same as in the preceding year, *i.e.*, carpentry, blacksmith's work, painting, tailoring, book-binding, rattanning chairs, and French polishing. The factory operations have not been as satisfactory as could be wished owing chiefly to the fact that comparatively few orders have been secured. The situation of the Reformatory, *i.e.*, its great distance from the station, is mainly responsible for the paucity of orders received. The total profit has been Rs. 501-11-7 against Rs. 703-15-6 in the previous year. The nominal value of labour of the boys employed in manufacturing articles for the use of the Reformatory and other jails has been Rs. 243-8-3 against Rs. 523-12-3 as per Statement F.

15. From the amount of net profit Rs. 81-3-3 have been written off on account of the sale of unserviceable articles of dead stock. Though the profit has fallen, it is satisfactory to note that some of the boys have begun to work independently of the trade instructors. Considering that the Reformatory is still in its infancy, having been in existence for only $3\frac{1}{2}$ years, and to learn a trade, so as to make it the means of earning a living often takes at least 6 to 7 years, the fact stated in the foregoing sentence may be regarded as gratifying. The Book-binding Department was at a standstill for a time. It is, however, satisfactory to record that a number of orders have been received since December last and that this branch of industry is now in active operation.

Garden.

16. The same quantity of ground has been under cultivation as in the preceding year. The jowári crop was much damaged by heavy rain, and was neither fit for the purpose of dieting nor for use as seed. The kirbi as well as other produce also suffered greatly on account of the heavy rain. The garden was at one time a foot and a half under water.

17. In spite of the above the value of vegetables supplied to the school from the garden has been Rs. 98-10-11 against Rs. 99-10-7 in the preceding year. The total profits of the year under report have been Rs. 272-0-4, from which should be deducted Rs. 98-10-11, being value of vegetables supplied to the school, and Rs. 56-5-0 on account of unserviceable articles of dead stock sold.

18. The laying out of a new flower garden is under progress. Nearly $\frac{3}{4}$ of an acre of ground to the north of the Reformatory will ere long be enclosed, the depth of soil of the new garden being increased by the transference thither of earth.

Maintenance.

19. There has been an increase of Rs. 1,081-4-0 in the item of rations as against the figures for the preceding year. This increase is partly due to the unfavourable contract rates, and partly to the increase in the daily average number of boys.

20. There has been an increase in the item of fixed establishment of Rs. 719-12-11 in the year under report as compared with the year before, this being due to the increment in the salary of the Superintendent, to the entertainment of a second school master and a gymnastic instructor, and to the allowances drawn by my *locum tenens* during the time I was absent on privilege leave.

21. Hospital charges have increased from Rs. 287-3-7 to Rs. 331-2-0, or by Rs. 43-14-5. This increase is accounted for by the increase from 2·4 to 4·2 in the daily average number of sick boys.

22. I am glad to be able to state that the contingent expenses have further decreased from Rs. 12-8-11 per head in the preceding year to Rs. 11-14-6 in the year under report.

23. An increase of Rs. 5 per month to the Hospital Assistant's allowance was sanctioned from December 1891.

Establishment.

24. The clerk has given entire satisfaction and has been attentive to his duties. The school masters have given satisfaction as will appear from the report of the Second Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona Subdivision, who examined the school on the 20th August 1892. The report of the Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector is herewith attached. The conduct of the chief warder and head warder Ramprasad has been satisfactory. Head warder Hassam Ismail who works as a book-binder has been fined on 4 occasions for being absent without leave, &c. One peon has been dismissed, 5 have resigned and one has been fined.

25. *Artizan Teachers.*—It is very difficult to obtain satisfactory artizan teachers. Those with whom I have had to deal have often proved to be idlers and dilatory at their work. If reprimanded or fined, they look out for some other appointment and leave the Reformatory as soon as they can. One blacksmith was allowed a month's leave but did not return on the expiration of the same, so with the sanction of the Inspector General of Prisons another man was appointed. This latter blacksmith has been fined on one occasion for absenting himself without leave. A painter was dismissed for constantly absenting himself without leave and working at home. Another man was appointed in his place on trial, but proved inefficient and was discharged within 11 days. A third has been entertained since 9th December 1892, and has so far given satisfaction.

General Remarks.

26. His Excellency the Governor visited the Reformatory School on the evening of 18th June 1892, and saw the boys at their gymnastic exercises and at their lessons in school, and was pleased to express his approbation of the condition in which he found the institution. His Excellency subsequently sent Rs. 25 to be distributed amongst the inmates of the school. Out of this sum Rs. 15 were spent in the purchase of books which were presented in His Excellency's name to the boys who had showed the greatest proficiency in the school, in the factory, and in the gymnasium, and the remaining Rs. 10 were expended in buying sweetmeats for all the boys, who gave hearty cheers for the Governor on learning of His Excellency's liberality towards them.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

FRA'MJI COWASJI,

Superintendent, Reformatory School.

A

Statement showing the Number and Disposal of Juveniles during the year 1892.

	1891.	1892.
Number remaining on 31st December ...	64	80
Number admitted on sentence by magisterial and judicial authorities ...	16	12
Number admitted by transfer to undergo sentence ...	25	24
Total ...	105	116
<i>Deduct—</i>		
Number released on expiry of sentence ...	14	7
Number released on appeal ...	4	2
Number transferred to other Jails ...	2	2
Number released by order of Government ...	2	...
Number died ...	3	...
Total ...	25	11
Number remaining on 31st December ...	80	105
Daily average number ...	70.1	95.0

B.

Statement showing the Name, Age, Crime, Length of Sentence, &c., of Juveniles admitted during the year 1892.

Register or School No.	Name.	Age.	District from which received.	Nature of Crime (quote Section).	Length of Sentence.	Court by which convicted.	Education on admission.	Previous Conviction.	REMARKS. (In case of theft, value of property should be stated here.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
155	Rama Pandharinath ...	12	Sholapur ...	380, I. P. C. ...	5 years ...	Ráo Bahádúr B. R. Heblikar, Magistrate, First Class, Sholapur.	Little ...	Nil ...	Rs. 50 in cash.
156	Govind Raghunath ...	15	Do. ...	411 " ...	3 " ...	Ráo Sáheb Raghvendra Bhimrao, Magistrate, First Class, Sholapur.	" ...	" ...	"
157	Krishnaji Balvant ...	13	Thána ...	379, I. P. C., and 112 of Act IX of 1880.	5 " ...	W. F. Sinclair, Esquire, District Magistrate, Thána.	Well ...	" ...	Rs. 4-4-0.
158	Manjya Bhawani ...	15	Do. ...	395, I. P. C. ...	3 " ...	C. E. G. Crawford, Esquire, Session Judge, Thána.	Unable ...	" ...	"
159	Manji Darekhan ...	13	Shikárpur ...	457, I. P. C., and 381, I. P. C.	5 " ...	Khán Bahádúr Mahomed Yakub, Magistrate, First Class, Lárkhána Sub-Division.	" ...	" ...	Rs. 300.
160	Parbhu Ranchhod ...	15	Surat ...	389, I. P. C. ...	5 " ...	J. B. Alcock, Esquire, Session Judge, Surat.	Little ...	" ...	"
161	Chela Gopal ...	15	Ahmedabad ...	392 " ...	3 " ...	Gillmour McCorkell, Esquire, Session Judge, Ahmedabad.	Unable ...	" ...	Rs. 10.
162	Narayan Appa ...	13	Ahmednagar ...	392 " ...	5 " ...	R. B. Stewart, Esquire, Magistrate, First Class, Ahmednagar.	" ...	" ...	" 28-3-0.
163	Narayan Tatya ...	13	Poona ...	380 and 511, I. P. C.	5 " ...	Deorao Krishnaji, Esquire, President, Bench A., Section I, Magistrate, First Class, Poona.	Little ...	" ...	" 0-10-0.
164	Mero Mewo ...	10	Karáchi ...	379, I. P. C. ...	6 years. Sentence altered to ten stripes in the way of school discipline.	G. M. Urquhart, Esquire, First Class Magistrate, Karáchi District.	Unable ...	" ...	" 10.
165	Raja Mahasing ...	13	Khándesh ...	394 " ...	5 years ...	K. R. Bomanji, Esquire, Magistrate, First Class, Khándesh.	" ...	" ...	"
166	Bhoka Ganya Mhatra ...	12	Kolába ...	380 " ...	3 " ...	R. M. Kennedy, Esquire, District Magistrate, Kolába.	" ...	Once ...	Rs. 113.
167	Umed Hirachand ...	15	Ahmedabad ...	379 " ...	3 " ...	Ráo Bahádúr R. S. Jeykar, City Magistrate, First Class, Ahmedabad.	Well ...	Nil ...	Sentence commuted to R. I. on appeal. Information regarding the value of stolen property not received.

Register or School No.	Name.	Age.	District from which received.	Nature of Crime (quote Section).	Length of Sen- tence.	Court by which convicted.	Education on admis- sion.	Previous Convic- tion.	REMARKS (In case of theft, value of property should be stated here.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
168	Ibrahim Kadir ...	18	Kolaba...	461 and 380, I. P. C.	5 years ...	Rao Sahab Gururao Ramchandra Mokasi, Magistrate, First Class, Karjat Taluka.	Unable ...	Nil ...	Rs. 137.
169	Majitkhan Kasamkhan.	15	Belgaum ...	380, I. P. C.	18 months ...	H. Minchin, Esquire, Can- tonment Magistrate, First Class, Belgaum.	" ...	" ...	" 11-8-3.
170	Daulatgir Godagir ...	13	Poona ...	" "	5 years ...	S. R. Medekar, Esquire, President, Bench A., Section II., Magistrate, First Class, Poona.	" ...	" ...	" 1-8-0.
171	Rama Narayan ...	18	Do. ...	" "	5 "	Do.	Little ...	" ...	" 15.
172	Janu Yosu ...	15	Sholapur ...	241 "	3 "	R. B. Desai, Esquire, Magistrate, First Class, Sholapur.	Unable ...	" ...	"
173	Ganpatgir Godagir ...	15	Poona ...	380 "	3 "	Rao Sahab Sakharani Chimnaji Joshi, Magis- trate, First Class, City Poona.	" ...	" ...	Rs. 732.
174	Karya Manaji ...	13	Ahmednagar ...	457 "	4 years, Sentence altered to a do- zen stripes in the way of school discipline.	Rao Bahadur M. C. Joshi, Magistrate, First Class, Ahmednagar.	" ...	" ...	" 2-6-0.
175	Sawala Garbha...	15	Do. ...	379 "	2 years ...	Do.	" ...	" ...	" 7-9-0.
176	Shripat Waman.	14	Nasik ...	411 "	4 "	Rao Bahadur Lalubhai Govardhandas, City Magistrate, First Class, Nasik.	Well ...	" ...	"
177	Waman Nana ...	12	Poona ...	379 "	6 "	S. R. Medekar, Esquire, President, Bench A., Section II., Magistrate, First Class, Poona.	Unable ...	" ...	Rs. 2-12-0.
178	Guluk Jumma ...	15	Karachi ...	" "	3 "	A. E. Cumming, Esquire City Magistrate, First Class, Karachi.	" ...	Once ...	" 5-1-3.
179	Diani Lado ...	13	Do. ...	" "	5 "	Do.	" ...	Twice ...	" 10.
180	Jawar Mohanji ...	15	Do. ...	451, 380, 511, I. P. C.	3 "	Do.	Little ...	" ...	Mere attempt.
181	Thaku Dandu ...	11	Hyderabad ...	379, I. P. C.	3 "	W. R. Hunaban, First Class Magistrate, Hy- derabad.	Unable ...	Once ...	Rs. 3-7-9.
182	Lalu Khema ...	14	Do. ...	380 "	4 "	Do.	" ...	" ...	" 2.
183	Mahmed Kaje Khan	13	Nasik ...	" "	5 "	Rao Bahadur Lalubhai Govardhandas, First Class Magistrate, Na- sik.	Little ...	Nil ...	" 19-5-6.
184	Bhagwan Tirath ...	18	Do. ...	379 "	5 "	Do.	Unable ...	" ...	" 84.
185	Malhari Dagaru...	14	Broach ...	403 "	2 "	William Allen, Esquire, District Magistrate, Broach.	" ...	" ...	"
186	Sakharani Mahipat ...	13	Nasik ...	457 and 380, I. P. C.	5 "	R. B. Stewart, Esquire, Magistrate, Nasik Dis- trict.	" ...	" ...	"
187	Gulab Guru Nitya Vi- jaya.	11	Khandesh ...	379-380, I. P. C.	5 "	Razis Kamardin, Es- quire, First Class Ma- gistrate, Khandesh.	Little ...	" ...	Rs. 123-14-0.
188	Manya Fakira ...	14	Poona ...	379, I. P. C.	5 "	W. Porteous, Esquire, District Magistrate, Poona.	Unable ...	" ...	" 2-12-0.
189	Khandu Ramji ...	14	Kolaba ...	457 "	4 "	R. M. Kennedy, Esquire, District Magistrate, Kolaba.	" ...	Once ...	"
190	Hari Murar ...	15	Sholapur ...	304 "	7 years R. I. or until he attains the age of 18.	S. Tagore, Esquire, Ses- sion Judge, Sholapur.	" ...	Nil.	"

Abstract of Statement B for the year 1892.

Crimes—	Number.
Section 380	8
" 241	1
" 304	1
" 369	1
" 379	11
Sections 380, 511	1
" 380, 461	1
" 380, 457	1
Section 382	1
" 392	1
" 394	1
" 395	1
" 403	1
" 411	2
Sections 451, 380, 511	1
Section 457	2
Sections 457, 381	1
Total	36

										Number.
Sentence—										
Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years										3
" 2 " " " 3 "										10
" 3 " " " 4 "										4
" 4 " " " 5 "										16
" 5 " " " 6 "										2
" 6 " " " 7 "										1
Total										36
Ages—										
10 years										1
11 "										2
12 "										3
13 "										13
14 "										5
15 "										12
Total										36
District or Jails from which received—										
Ahmednagar										3
Ahmedabad										2
Belgaum										1
Broach										1
Hyderabad (Sind)										2
Karáchi										4
Kolaba										3
Khándesh										2
Násik										4
Poona										6
Shikárpur										1
Sholápur										4
Surat										1
Thána										2
Total										36
Education on admission—										
Unable to read and write										25
Able to read and write little										8
Able to read and write well										3
Total										36
Previous conviction—										
Once										5
Twice										2
More than twice										
Total										7

C.

Statement showing the Offences committed by the Juveniles and the Punishments inflicted during 1892.

Offences.			Punishments.		
	1891.	1892.		1891.	1892.
Assaulting ...	2	5	Penal diet ...	7	22
Having forbidden articles ...	12	11	Stripes ...	18	9
Quarrelling and using offensive language.	3	7	Warned ...	7	9
Disobedient to the peons and monitors.	7	2	Forfeiture of good conduct mark.	...	1
Refusing to work...	3	6	Reduced from monitorship...	...	1
Causing damage to articles ...	...	4			
Not learning in school ...	...	7			
Eating bajri ...	4	...			
Taking other's trousers without his consent.	1	...			
Total ..	32	42	Total ...	32	42

D.

Statement showing the state of Education of the Juveniles released during the year 1892.

						1891.	1892.
Education—							
Number when released below Standard						7	2
Number when released, Standard						4	3
* Do. do. do. I						3	3
Do. do. do. II						...	1
Do. do. do. III						4	...
Do. do. do. IV						1	...
Do. do. do. V						1	...
Do. do. English Standard III						1	...
Total ...						20	9
Trades taught to those released—							
Blacksmith's work ...						4	2
Carpentry (and gardening) ...						3	4
Painting do. ...						1	1
Barber's work do. ...						...	1
Book-binding work do. ...						2	1
Gardening ...						10	...
Total ...						20	9
Trades followed by boys after release—							
1. Agriculturist ...						9	10
2. Barber ...						...	1
3. Blacksmith ...						2	...
4. Carpenter ...						1	1
5. Tailor ...						1	1
6. Attending school ...						2	2
7. Goldsmith ...						2	2
8. Apprentice in press ...						1	1
9. Earning livelihood as labourers ...						8	15
10. Employed in mill ...						2	1
11. In service ...						5	1
12. Doubtful ...						2	...
13. Shopkeeper ...						...	2
14. Working in soap factory ...						...	1
15. No occupation or out of employ ...						1	1
16. No trace ...						7	12
17. In jail... ...						2	9
18. Died ...						...	1
Total ...						45	61

E.

Statement showing the Admission into Hospital and deaths among the Juveniles during the year 1892.

	ADMISSION.		DEATHS.	
	1891.	1892.	1891.	1892.
Chicken-pox ...	...	2	...	...
Influenza ...	37	...	...	...
Mumps ...	...	1	...	...
Cholera ...	2	...	2	...
Dysentery ...	...	2	...	...
Ague ...	19	106	...	...
Guinea-worm ...	1	2	...	...
Rheumatism ...	...	1	...	...
Scrofula ...	1	...	1	...
Anemia ...	1	...	...	...
Inflammation of Ext. Meatus, acute ...	2	4	...	...
Bronchitis, acute ...	...	3	...	...
Sore throat ...	...	1	...	...
Dyspepsia ...	...	1	...	...
Gastritis ...	...	1	...	...
Gum boil ...	...	2	...	...
Diarrhoea ...	3	6	...	...
Tonsillitis ...	...	1	...	...
Jaundice ...	1	...	...	...
Synovitis, chronic ...	1	...	...	...
Inflammation of Cont. Tissue ...	1	...	...	...
Abscess ...	1	3	...	...
Ulcer ...	...	1	...	...
Boil ...	...	1	...	...
Ring-worm ...	...	...	...	...
Itch ...	...	7	...	...
Wound of Scalp ...	...	1	...	...
Contusion of Chest ...	...	1	...	...
Wound U. Ext. ...	...	2	...	...
Contusion L. Ext. ...	...	3	...	...
Sprain L. Ext. ...	...	1	...	...
Wound L. Ext....	...	3	...	...
Total ...	70	156	3	...
Daily average number of sick boys ...	2.4	4.2	...	...

F.

Statement showing the Factory and Garden Profits for the Year 1892.

1	2								3								4	
	DEBIT.								CREDIT.									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
Average number employed.	Cash in hand at the end of 1891.	Manufactured articles at the end of 1891.	Raw Materials at the end of 1891.	Amount of outstanding Bills due to the Refractory at the end of 1891.	Amount of outstanding Bills due to the Refractory at the end of 1891.	Plant and Machinery at the end of 1891.	Amount drawn from Treasury for Raw Materials during 1892.	Total.	Cash in hand at the end of 1892.	Manufactured articles at the end of 1892.	Raw Materials at the end of 1892.	Amount of outstanding Bills due to the Refractory at the end of 1892.	Amount of outstanding Bills due to the Refractory at the end of 1892.	Plant and Machinery at the end of 1892.	Amount paid into Treasury during 1892.	Total.	Total Profit.	Profit per Boy.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Factory.																		
1891 33	...	76 1 4	235 15 5	136 5 10	68 6 6	2,091 15 3	3,503 8 2	6,112 4 6	...	254 4 2	174 6 8	73 13 0	14 5 0	3,063 12 5	2,632 10 9	6,816 4 0	703 15 6	21 5 4
1892 40	...	254 4 2	174 6 8	118 0 7	14 5 0	3,066 12 5	2,278 6 10	6,506 3 8	28 10 9	291 5 0	630 11 5	136 5 10	197 6 3	3,616 14 2	2,106 9 10	7,007 15 3	501 11 7	12 8 8
Garden.																		
1891 9	...	...	...	2 13 0	...	219 6 7	66 12 5	319 0 0	...	...	...	0 8 0	...	236 6 7	269 4 1	506 2 8	187 2 8	20 12 9
1892 20	...	...	...	7 14 0	...	236 6 7	55 14 11	300 3 6	...	...	...	2 13 0	...	212 9 8	201 13 3	417 3 11	117 0 5	6 13 7
1891 42	...	76 1 4	235 15 5	139 2 10	68 6 6	2,311 5 10	3,600 4 7	6,431 4 6	...	254 4 2	174 6 8	74 5 0	14 5 0	3,303 3 0	2,901 14 10	7,323 6 8	891 2 2	21 3 6
1892 60	...	254 4 2	174 6 8	125 14 7	14 5 0	3,903 3 0	2,334 5 9	6,806 7 2	28 10 9	291 5 0	630 11 5	139 2 10	197 6 3	3,829 7 10	2,308 7 1	7,425 3 2	618 12 0	10 5 0
Total.																		

Profit as per column 4 of the statement ...		1891.	1892.
Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Add.—Nominal labour for making Factory articles for the supply of other Jails and the schools.		703 15 6	501 11 7
Total Profits		1,227 11 9	745 3 10
Total Profits per boy		37 3 3	18 10 1
Value of Karabi in store		...	...
Cash paid into Treasury		...	...
Jowari seeds in store		...	...
Value of vegetables supplied to the Reformatory		...	...
Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1891.		90 0 0	160 0 0
1892.		59 9 6	41 13 3
20 0 0		...	...
1891.		169 9 6	201 13 3
1892.		99 10 7	98 10 11

Statement showing the Weight, &c., of the Boys confined in the Reformatory School on the 31st of December 1892.

No.	Names of Boys.	Age.	Health on admission.	Date of arrival.	CONFINEMENT UNDERGONE.			Work on which employed.	Weight on admission.	WEIGHT ON THE 31ST DECEMBER.		DURING THE YEAR UNDER REPORT.			REMARKS.
					Years.	Months.	Days.			1891.	1892.	Gained.	Stationary.	Lost.	
1	Daji Gopal	14	Good	1889.	3	6	12	Monitor	Lbs. 74	Lbs. 97	Lbs. 101	Lbs. 4	...	...	Was sick in December.
2	Pandu Malu	13	"	20th June	3	4	29	"	61	90	93½	3½	...	...	
3	Vithya Bapu	10	"	3rd August	3	3	14	Painter	51	58	68	10	...	...	
4	Nagu Sayanna	14	"	18th September	3	1	24	Book-binding	56	68	79	11	...	...	
5	Sampat Jogya	10	"	8th November	3	1	21	Blacksmith	52	61	72	11	...	...	
6	Punswami Armogham	11	"	11th "	3	1	8	Garden	58½	68	74	6	...	...	
7	Shaik Eusuff Shaik Hussien	9	"	24th "	3	...	29	Carpenter	45	56	59	3	...	...	
8	Bahadurkhan Budhan	9	"	3rd December	3	...	29	"	46	53	58	5	...	...	
9	Papayá Vyankappa	12	"	3rd "	3	...	27	Garden	58½	81	81	...	Stationary	...	
				5th "											
				"											
				"											
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31	Ananta Babaji ...	11	Good	...	20th August ...	2	4	12	Book-binding...	46	52	56	4	...	2	Was sick in Dec. 1892.
32	Punji Dhondi ...	14	"	...	24th " "	2	4	8	Garden	85	87	85	...	...	3	Was 97 lbs. in July 1892; was sick from September to December 1892.
33	Siddling Chandbasapa	13	"	...	8th September	2	3	24	Carpenter	76	88	85	...	...	...	
34	Gondia Chang Mhatra	15	"	...	10th " "	2	3	22	"	70	73	80	7	...	...	
35	Manglia Arjun ...	15	"	...	11th " "	2	3	21	Garden	80	85	86	1	...	...	
36	Shaik Lal Shaik Baban	15	Fair; opium eater.	...	22nd September	2	3	10	Tailor ...	63	92	100½	8½	...	...	
37	Dama Jeba ...	15	Good	...	10th October...	2	2	22	Cook & and Painter.	77½	92	105	13	...	...	Was sick in November.
38	Dilmurad Gulmahmad	14	"	...	18th " "	2	2	14	Tailor...	70	93	89	...	...	4	
39	Lalsing Karnya	10	"	...	17th January...	1	11	15	Carpenter	75½	89	96	7	...	...	
40	Murar Mawaji ...	15	"	...	31st " "	1	11	1	Blacksmith	95	103	111	8	...	...	
41	Kasimsha Hyderasha	15	"	...	23rd February	1	10	9	Carpenter	92½	98	103	5	...	...	
42	Ismail Eso ...	12	"	...	5th April	1	8	27	"	81½	91	105½	14½	...	...	
43	Jugrya Mukya ...	13	"	...	21st " "	1	8	11	Garden	72	79	90	11	...	...	
44	Nauji Kerson ...	13	"	...	23rd " "	1	8	9	Carpenter	58	66	72½	6½	...	...	
45	Himat Haribhai	13	"	...	24th " "	1	8	8	Garden	71½	80	90	10	...	...	
46	Kalya Itelha ...	14	"	...	16th May	1	7	16	Painter	84	93	98½	5½	...	...	
47	Sakla Bhagu ...	13	"	...	17th " "	1	7	15	Blacksmith	79	88	91	3	...	...	
48	Raja Ramana ...	15	"	...	18th " "	1	7	14	Garden	87	101	98	...	...	3	Without any apparent cause.
49	Mominkhan Mustekhan	13	"	...	2nd June	1	6	30	Carpenter	65	71	75	...	...	...	
50	Krishnaji Balvant	13	"	...	9th " "	1	6	23	"	56	59	62½	3½	...	...	
51	Shankar Shadu ...	12	"	...	27th " "	1	6	5	Painter	69	72	76½	4½	...	...	
52	Shama Ranji	10	"	...	27th " "	1	6	5	Carpenter	45	46	48	2	...	...	
53	Vishnu Chintaman	15	"	...	2nd July	1	5	30	"	90	96	102	6	...	...	
54	Khushal Dasharath	13	"	...	13th " "	1	5	19	Painter	85	93	95	2	...	...	
55	Ismail Lalbhai	13	"	...	15th " "	1	5	17	Carpenter	60	64	68	4	...	...	
56	Barkya Govind...	12	"	...	23rd " "	1	5	9	Tailor...	58	64	70	6	...	...	
57	Raghu Pitam ...	13	"	...	23rd " "	1	5	9	Garden and Cook.	75	80	91	11	...	...	
58	Jiwa Hira ...	15	"	...	19th August ...	1	4	13	Garden	82	87	99	12	...	...	
59	Bhayaji Dalu ...	14	"	...	21st " "	1	4	11	Blacksmith	77	81	86	5	...	...	
60	Eknath Maruti ...	14	"	...	3rd September	1	3	29	Carpenter	69	79	88½	9½	...	...	
61	Kalu Buti ...	15	"	...	13th " "	1	3	19	Garden	69	77	83½	6½	...	...	
62	Hemad Jaffer ...	14	"	...	30th September	1	3	2	Blacksmith	80	85	87	2	...	...	
63	Devrao Bapu ...	15	"	...	6th October...	1	2	26	"	76½	83	90	7	...	...	
64	Pema Megha ...	14	"	...	10th " "	1	2	22	"	68	72	81	9	...	...	
65	Daya Magan ...	14	"	...	30th " "	1	2	2	"	61	69	78	9	...	...	
66	Kanura Parashram	14	"	...	11th November	1	1	21	Carpenter and Cook.	88	87	98	11	...	...	
67	Gopal Savaldas...	12	Good	...	11th November	1	1	21	Carpenter	61	61	61	...	Stationary.	...	
68	Lila Dhanu ...	15	"	...	11th " "	1	1	21	"	72	73	85	12	...	...	
69	Loto Below ...	15	"	...	11th " "	1	1	21	"	92	93	99	6	...	...	
70	Abdula Shabaldin	13	"	...	11th " "	1	1	21	Blacksmith	72	71	83	12	...	...	
71	Abu Gulab ...	11	"	...	11th " "	1	1	21	Carpenter	60	62	64	2	...	...	
72	Ranchod Natha...	15	"	...	26th " "	1	1	6	Blacksmith	68	70	78	8	...	...	
73	Chandrya Bapu *	15	"	...	27th " "	1	1	5	"	82	85	92	7	...	...	

No.	Names of Boys.	Age.	Health on admission.	Date of arrival.	CONFINEMENT UNDERGONE.			Work on which employed.	Weight on admission.	WEIGHT ON 31st DECEMBER.		DURING THE YEAR UNDER REPORT.			REMARKS.
					Years.	Months.	Days.			1891.	1892.	Gained.	Stationary.	Lost.	
74	Rama Pandharinath	12	Good	1892. 20th January	...	11	12	Carpenter	Lbs. 56	Lbs. ...	Lbs. 65	Lbs. 9	...	...	
75	Govind Ragnath	15	"	27th "	...	11	5	"	74	...	82	8	...	...	
76	Krishnaji Balvant	13	"	27th "	...	11	5	"	68	...	77	9	...	...	
77	Maniya Bhawani	15	"	4th February	...	10	28	"	82	...	99	17	...	...	
78	Manji Darekhan	13	"	7th "	...	10	25	"	73	...	83	10	...	...	
79	Parbhu Ranchod	15	"	16th "	...	10	17	Carpenter and Cook.	86	...	95	9	...	...	
80	Narayan Appa	13	"	31st March	...	9	...	Garden	66	...	72	6	...	...	
81	Narayan Tatiya	13	"	12th April	...	8	20	Carpenter	64½	...	77	12½	...	...	
82	Raja Mahasing	13	"	23rd "	...	8	9	"	69	...	71	2	...	...	
83	Bhoka Ganya	12	"	3rd May	...	7	29	"	54½	...	64	9½	...	...	
84	Ibrahim Kadir	13	"	21st "	...	7	11	"	63	...	72½	9½	...	...	
85	Majikhan Kasamkhan	15	"	24th "	...	7	8	"	85	...	92	7	...	...	
86	Daulatgir Godagir	13	"	27th "	...	7	5	"	62	...	65	3	...	...	
87	Rama Narayan	13	"	29th "	...	7	3	"	59	...	63	4	...	...	
88	Janu Yesu	15	"	1st June	...	7	...	"	95	...	98	3	...	...	
89	Garpatgir Godagir	15	"	9th "	...	6	23	Blacksmith	80½	...	90	9½	...	...	
90	Sawala Garbha	15	"	9th "	...	6	23	"	76	...	82	6	...	...	
91	Shripat Waman	14	"	17th "	...	6	15	Carpenter	94	...	102	8	...	...	
92	Waman Nana	12	"	22nd July	...	5	10	Blacksmith	60	...	61½	1½	...	...	
93	Guluk Jumma	15	"	6th August	...	4	26	Book-binding	101	...	107	6	...	...	
94	Diam Ladhoo	13	"	6th "	...	4	26	Blacksmith	81	...	90	9	...	...	
95	Jawhar Mohanji	15	"	6th "	...	4	26	"	96	...	91	...	...	...	Without any apparent cause.
96	Thaku Dandu	11	"	6th "	...	4	26	Carpenter	60	...	64	4	...	...	
97	Lalu Khema	14	"	6th "	...	4	26	"	77	...	77	...	...	...	Was sick in December 1892.
98	Mahomed Kalekhan	13	"	17th September	...	3	15	"	61½	...	66	4½	...	...	
99	Bhagwan Tirath	13	"	24th "	...	3	8	"	71½	...	76	4½	...	...	
100	Malharu Dagaru	14	"	1st October	...	2	30	Garden	76½	...	78	1½	...	...	
101	Sakharan Mahiput	13	"	12th "	...	2	20	Carpenter	66½	...	70	3½	...	...	
102	Gulab Guru Nitya Vijaya	11	"	23rd "	...	2	9	"	67	...	68	1	...	...	
103	Manya Fakira	14	"	22nd November	...	1	10	Blacksmith	67	...	71½	4½	...	...	
104	Khandu Ramji	14	"	27th "	...	1	5	Garden	62	...	67	5	...	...	
105	Hari Murar	15	"	28th "	...	1	4	"	104½	...	105	½	...	...	

H.

Statement showing the Cost of maintenance incurred under the following heads during the year 1892 :—

Item.	Amount.					
	1891.			1892.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Fixed Establishment	5,467	6	7	6,187	3	6
Rations, exclusive of Hospital Rations	2,307	15	8	3,389	3	8
Hospital Charges, including Hospital Diet	287	3	7	331	2	0
Clothing and Bedding	210	1	7	395	4	7
Contingencies	879	2	6	1,130	15	7
Allowance to Hospital Assistant	65	0	0	120	0	0
Total	9,216	13	11	11,553	13	4

Report on the Government Reformatory School at Yerwada (Population 103) Taluka Haveli, District Poona, inspected by the Second Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona, S. D., on the 20th of August 1892.

GENERAL REPORT.																
Accommodation and present state of Building Repairs how carried out.	Two large sheds (562 square feet each) pretty well lighted and ventilated and clean.															
Condition of Furniture and apparatus. Articles still required. Unserviceable dead-stock.	Sufficient and in good state.															
No. of books (including Class-books) in Library. Class-books required. No. of books unserviceable.	Sufficiently provided with books and maps.															
School Registers and Records, how kept.	Properly written and neatly kept.															
Pupils, their manners and discipline; classification by caste of Total number on register.	Manners—Fair. Discipline—Good.		Hindus.						Mahomedans.		Others.		Total No. of pupils.			
			Brahmans.		Hindus.		Low castes.		Aboriginal and hill tribes.							
			9		59		4		5		21		5		103	
			Completed service in				Salary, including Allowances.		Standard taught.		Remarks regarding each teacher.					
			The Depart-ment.		This School.											
			Years. Mths.		Years. Mths.											
			7 1		7 ...				Rs. 25		Clever; work good.					
			... 5		... 5				15		Beginners... Newly appointed.					
Vishnu Janardhan Gore ...			P. S. C. St. V ...		...											
Govind Ramkrishna ...			None ...		...											
General Remarks and recommendations by the Inspecting Officer.	A good school. The school shows decided improvement this year in point of efficiency. The master has tried to teach the boys according to Govern-ment Educational standards as far as practicable.															

Date of the foundation of the school,—3rd September 1870. Date of last Inspection and by whom inspected.—25th August 1891, 2nd Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona.

Date of the foundation of the school.—3rd September 1870. Date of last Inspection and by whom inspected.—25th August 1891, 2nd Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona.

Percentage to population.	Average monthly number on the rolls during the last 12 months (82).	Number of Boys present at the Examination.	Standard under which examined.	Number of Boys examined under each Standard.	RESULT OF THE EXAMINATION.						LENGTH OF TIME THE PUPILS HAVE BEEN IN THEIR PRESENT CLASS.			Race or Creed of Passed Scholars.						Distribution of Free Studentships by Standards and by Caste or Race.					Amount of Proficiency Allowance earned by the Master.	Amount of Capitation Allowance earned by the Master.									
					Number passed in					Passed Pupils.		Pupils not passed or not presented.		Others.		Hindus.		Mahomedans.		Jews.		Parsis.		Others.			Brahmans.		Other Hindus.		Low Castes.		Abyssinians and Hill Tribes.		Mahomedans.
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	Rs.	a.	p.	
						1st Head.	2nd Head.	3rd Head.	4th Head.	Needle-work.	All Heads.	1 year and under.	Between 1 and 2 years.	2 years and over.	1 year and under.	Between 1 and 2 years.	2 years and over.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Portuguese and Native Christians.	Jews.	Parsis.	Mahomedans.	Hindus.	Others.	Brahmans.	Other Hindus.	Low Castes.	Abyssinians and Hill Tribes.	Mahomedans.	Others.					
						27	25	27	26		2	25	19		3					1		4	20	2											
						19	20	21			13				2						2	11													
						(Of these 13 boys are fairly advanced.)																													

Despatched to the Educational Inspector, C. D., on the 20th of September 1892.

NOTE. I.—Out of the number given in column I the number of Kunhis who are actually cultivators of the soil should be given in the column of General Remarks on the other side.
 II.—The number of Girls, if any, in boys' schools should be stated in column of General Remarks on other side.
 III.—In the column "Training and other Qualifications" the usual contractions "P. S. O." "St. VI." should be used.

Through the Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona, S. D.

SHAIK JAFFER MAHOMED,
 2nd Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona Sub-Division

The number of boys reconvicted and of those who have not been traced after release from the Reformatory is larger than usual, while the number following trades taught in the Reformatory is the same as in the previous year.

In order to render the table of weights more valuable a column should be added showing the boys' employment before admission and castes. It is to be expected that a Bhil from the Khándesh jungles or a Wághri from Thána would, after residence in the Reformatory, show different results from the son of a Poona tradesman. Why should No. 81 gain 12½ lbs. while No. 82 only gained 2 lbs.? No. 20, a monitor, gained 7 lbs. in a year-and-a-half, and then only gained 1½ lbs. in a year. As yet I have failed in tracing the cause of these differences though I have frequently examined certain of the boys.

I regret that the proposal for starting a garden on the river bank has not been given effect to. I think the expenditure of a couple of thousand rupees would be well repaid, as out of the 61 boys released, 25 were employed as agriculturists or labourers after their release.

S. M. SALAMAN, M.D.,
Surgeon, Lieut.-Colonel,
Superintendent, Yerrowda Central Jail.

Below Superintendent Reformatory School's No. 110, dated 6th February 1893.

No. 2188.

Junnar, 13th March 1893.

The report is returned to the Superintendent. In accordance with rule 12, it was circulated to the visitors for information and for any remarks they might wish to offer, but it has been returned as it stood.

2. The Collector and District Magistrate has few remarks to make. He thinks the report is the record of a year's successful management. It is not apparent, however, that the suggestion approved in paragraph 5 of Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 3274, dated 20th June last, that the boys should be weighed every alternate month, has been given effect to, or if so, with what results. The results of weight tests that were taken are not, in the Collector and District Magistrate's opinion, satisfactory; on the contrary, he considers them distinctly bad in the case of the great majority of the boys.

3. The Collector and District Magistrate notices that the Superintendent has omitted to mention the opinion recorded by His Excellency the Governor when he visited the Reformatory in June last. It was to the effect that the boys should be given a little more out-door employment, so that they might have "opportunities of seeing the outside of their prison." After consulting the visitors, the Collector and District Magistrate referred the matter to the Inspector-General of Prisons. The proposal, which met with general acceptance, was to assign a certain area of land to the Reformatory on the adjoining river bank to be worked by the boys as a garden, or on a larger scale as circumstances might determine. The Collector and District Magistrate has heard nothing further on the subject, but he notes with satisfaction that "every boy goes outside the Reformatory almost daily."

4. The one regrettable circumstance in connection with the year is that nine of the released boys returned to crime as against two only in the previous year.

W. PORTEOUS,
Collector and District Magistrate.

No. 192 of 1893.

FROM
 THE SUPERINTENDENT, REFORMATORY SCHOOL,
 Yerrowda,
 To
 THE INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF PRISONS,
 Bombay Presidency,
 Bombay.

Yerrowda, 18th March 1893.

SIR,

I beg to forward the Annual Report of the Reformatory School for the year 1892, together with the remarks of the District Magistrate and Surgeon-Lieut.-Colonel Salaman.

2. With reference to paragraph 2 of remark No. 2188, dated 13th instant, I beg to state that the suggestion made in Government Resolution No. 3274, dated 20th June last, has been given effect to from 1st September 1892. It is difficult to understand how the results of the weight tests are not satisfactory; however, it has been fully explained in the Annual Report in its proper place.

3. Your remark regarding the extra land, &c., was shown to every visitor in accordance with your orders, but the District Magistrate has not visited the Reformatory since, and it did not strike me to send a copy of the same to him earlier than now. I have this day forwarded him a true copy, explaining at the same time how it remained unseen by him.

4. With reference to Surgeon-Lieut.-Colonel Salaman's remarks on the weight tests I beg to state that the form sanctioned by you does not provide the columns suggested by Doctor Salaman.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

FRAMJI COWASJI,

Superintendent, Reformatory School.

Annual and Periodical Reports—

Yerrowda Juvenile Reformatory School.
Report on the—for the year 1892.

No. 3840.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

Bombay Castle, 24th June, 1893.

Letter from the Inspector-General of Prisons, No. 1973, dated the 10th May, 1893—Submitting, with reference to Government Resolution No. 2102, dated the 19th April, 1890, the Administration Report of the Yerrowda Juvenile Reformatory School for the year ending 31st December, 1892, together with his own remarks thereon (in letter No. 1556, dated the 13th April, 1893), and those of the District Magistrate, Poona, and the Superintendent of the Yerrowda Central Jail.

RESOLUTION.—The year of report opened with 80 boys on the rolls. Thirty-six boys were admitted during the year, or 5 less than in 1891. The total number confined was thus 116. Of these, two were transferred to the Ahmedabad Jail, two were released on appeal, and seven on the expiry of their sentences, leaving 105 boys in the Reformatory at the close of 1892, as compared with 80 at the end of the preceding year. Of the 36 fresh admissions, 7 boys had been previously convicted. Statement B appended to the report shows the various offences of which the boys admitted during the year were convicted. In five cases the value of stolen property exceeded Rs. 100; in one of these it amounted to Rs. 300 and in another to Rs. 732.

2. The discipline of the Institution appears to have been well maintained. The average number of boys rose from 70·1 to 95·0 and, though the actual number of punishments inflicted rose from 32 to 42, the rise was not proportionate to the increase in the number of inmates of the Reformatory, the proportion borne by the number of punishments to the average number of boys having fallen from 45·6 per cent. in 1891 to 44·2 in 1892. None of the offences was of a serious nature.

3. Statement D shows that out of 61 boys released in 1892 from the Reformatory, thirteen were, at the date of the report, following the trades taught them in the school; fifteen were earning their livelihood as labourers; eight were otherwise employed; two were in school; one had died and one was unemployed. The career of twelve has not been traced, while no fewer than nine, as compared with two in 1891, relapsed into a career of crime and have been re-convicted and confined in jail.

4. The mark system has produced decidedly good results. While, in 1891, only 39 boys, or nearly one-half the total number on the rolls, had earned marks, in 1892 marks were earned by 92 out of 105 boys. The amount credited as savings to the account of the boys accordingly increased from Rs. 67 to Rs. 129.

5. As has been noticed in reviewing the Jail Administration Report, the year 1892 was a most unhealthy one for all classes of the community and in nearly all localities. It is not, therefore, surprising, though it is to be regretted, that no fewer than one hundred and fifty-six cases, or more than double the number in the previous year, had to be treated in the Reformatory hospital, and there was a corresponding rise in the daily average of sick boys from 2·4 to 4·2, and in hospital charges from Rs. 287 to Rs. 331. The prevalent complaint, as in

the Yerrowda Central Jail, was "Ague" and the number of cases rose from nineteen in 1891 to the extraordinary total of 106 in the year under review. There were, however, no deaths among the boys.

6. The results of the weight test and the comments thereon of Dr. Salaman and the District Magistrate do not admit of any safe conclusions being drawn at present, and since the system of weighments in every alternate month, ordered in Government Resolution No. 3274 of the 20th June, 1892, was brought into force only in September last, the Governor in Council trusts that the next report, which will show a full year's record of the experiment, may indicate satisfactory results. In the meantime the suggestion contained in paragraph 2 of Dr. Salaman's memorandum is commended to the consideration of the Inspector-General of Prisons. The Governor in Council is glad to observe that the boys are regularly put to physical exercise under a trained instructor, and concurs in considering that the introduction of football should have the most wholesome effects, both morally and physically, on the boys.

7. The financial results of the factory were far from satisfactory. The profits amounted to Rs. 502, or Rs. 202 less than in 1891 and less by Rs. 316 than in 1890, and the profit per boy consequently fell from Rs. 21-5-4 in 1891 to Rs. 12-8-8 in 1892. In the report for 1891 the unusual unhealthiness of the year and the release of the older and more experienced boys were reported to be accountable for the falling off. The decrease in 1892 is mainly ascribed to the paucity of orders received, owing to the distance of the Reformatory from Poona. This reason can hardly be regarded as sufficient, and His Excellency in Council concurs in the opinion expressed in paragraph 9 of the Inspector-General's letter that greater efforts on the part of the Reformatory authorities would secure more orders, and it is hoped that the next report will show better results. An improvement is noticeable in the contingent expenses of the Institution, which amounted to Rs. 11-14-6 per head, against Rs. 12-8-11 in 1891 and Rs. 19-10-10 in 1890. The garden profits, owing mainly to the damage done to the produce by unusually heavy rain, declined from Rs. 187 to 117.

8. The Governor in Council trusts that such garden operations as have been undertaken will tend to secure good results. It is certainly desirable that a part of the ground should be laid out as a flower garden. With regard to the scheme for a large vegetable garden, His Excellency in Council would be glad to know why it is not possible to establish one in the immediate neighbourhood of the Reformatory instead of on the river banks, which latter arrangement would necessitate a long walk to and fro.

9. The Governor in Council is fully alive to the desirability of offering, when possible, better wages to the teaching staff; but the subject is one the consideration of which must for the present be deferred. As to the need for increased accommodation, owing to the increase in the number of boys, His Excellency in Council requests the Inspector-General to take into consideration the plan of the present building and to report upon its suitability for its purpose.

It appears to His Excellency in Council that whilst the Reformatory has the necessary disadvantage of a prison, in that it is surrounded by a wall, which can neither be scaled nor looked over, it has not the advantage possessed by a large prison like Yerrowda, *viz.*, ample space and a free circulation of air within: and if by the addition of extra wards it is suggested that the existing vacant space within the Reformatory walls should be taken up by more buildings, and the circulation of air further impeded, His Excellency in Council, as at present advised, would hesitate before sanctioning any additions within the walls of the Reformatory. His Excellency in Council therefore, before sanctioning the call for plans and estimates, requests the Inspector-General of Prisons to take this subject into his careful consideration.

10. Copies of the Report and of this Resolution should be distributed as usual.

(Signed) C. H. A. HILL,
Under Secretary to Government.

To

The Registrar of Her Majesty's High Court of Judicature, Appellate Side,	} By letter.
The Prothonotary and Registrar of Her Majesty's High Court of Judicature, Original Side.	
The Commissioner in Sind,	
The Commissioner, N. D., C. D., and S. D.,	
The Judicial Commissioner in Sind,	
The Political Resident, Aden,	
The Inspector-General of Prisons,	
The District Judges,	} Including Sind.
The District Magistrates.	
The Chief Presidency Magistrate,	
The Inspector-General of Police,	
The Commissioner of Police, Bombay,	
The Surgeon-General with the Government of Bombay,	
The Sanitary Commissioner for the Government of Bombay,	
The Superintendent of the Yerrowda Central Jail,	
The Superintendent of the Yerrowda Reformatory School,	
The Superintendent of Her Majesty's Common Jail, Bombay (Criminal Side),	
The Superintendent of the House of Correction, Bombay,	
The Compiler of the Administration Report,	
The Educational Department,	
The Public Works Department,	
The Secretary to the Government of India (by letter),	
The Secretary of State for India (by Despatch),	
The General Department.	

No. of 1893.

Copy forwarded for information and guidance to

